

## UNIT 1. A VISIT FROM A PENPAL

### Lesson 3 & 4

#### SPEAK + LISTEN

- |                     |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. practice (v)     | : luyện tập               |
| 2. introduce (v)    | : giới thiệu              |
| 3. industry (n)     | : nền công nghiệp         |
| => industrial (adj) | : thuộc về công nghiệp    |
| 4. especially (adv) | : đặc biệt là             |
| 5. a pond (n)       | : cái ao                  |
| 6. downtown (adv)   | : khu trung tâm thành phố |
| 7. pick up flowers  | : hái hoa                 |

#### READ

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 8. ASEAN (abbr) : Association of South East Asian Nations | : Hiệp hội các nước Đông Nam Á |
| 9. divide <u>into</u> (v)                                 | : chia thành                   |
| => division (n)   | : sự phân chia                 |
| 10. <b>be</b> known as (adj)                              | : được biết đến như là         |
| 11. region (n)  | : vùng, miền                   |
| 12. separate (v)  | : ngăn cách, tách ra           |
| => separation (n)   | : sự ngăn cách                 |
| 13. consist <b>of</b> = comprise (v)                      | : bao gồm                      |
| 14. tropic (n)  | : nhiệt đới                    |
| => tropical (adj)   | : thuộc nhiệt đới              |
| => tropical climate (n)                                   | : khí hậu nhiệt đới            |
| 15. unit of currency                                      | : đơn vị tiền tệ               |
| 16. population (n)  | : dân số                       |
| 17. Islam (n)   | : đạo Hồi                      |
| 18. official (adj)  | : chính thức                   |
| => officially (adv)                                       |                                |
| 19. religion (n)  | : tôn giáo                     |
| => religious (adj)  | : thuộc về tôn giáo            |
| 20. In addition   | : ngoài ra                     |
| 21. Buddhism (n)  | : đạo phật                     |
| 22. Hinduism (n)  | : đạo Hindu, Ấn Độ giáo        |
| 23. nation (n)  | : quốc gia                     |
| => national (adj)   | : thuộc về quốc gia            |
| 24. language (n)  | : ngôn ngữ                     |
| => national language (n)                                  | : quốc ngữ                     |
| 25. widely (adv)  | : 1 cách rộng rãi              |
| => wide (adj)   | : rộng rãi                     |
| 26. instruct (v)  | : hướng dẫn, giảng dạy         |
| => instruction (n)  | : sự hướng dẫn                 |
| => instructor (n)   | : người hướng dẫn              |

27. primary (adj) : chính, quan trọng  
 28. compulsory (adj) : bắt buộc, cưỡng bách  
     => compulsion (n) : sự ép buộc  
     => compel (v) : buộc, bắt buộc  
 29. option (n) : sự lựa chọn  
     => optional (adj) : tùy chọn, không bắt buộc

### **PRACTICE**

**Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others.:**

1. pesticide      dynamite      minimize      articile  
 2. misses      replaces      plates      encourages  
 3. sighed      hoped      signed      practised

**Choose the word whose main stress pattern is not the same as that in the rest:**

4. prevent      provide      visit      although  
 5. conserve      scientist      disaster      preserve

**Choose the word or phrase (A,B,C or D )that best fits the blank space in each sentence :**

- Churches, temples and pagodas are places of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A.gossip      B.warship      C.worship      D.friendship
- Their friendliness makes a deep \_\_\_\_\_ on tourists.  
 A.correspondence      B.beauty      C.recreation      D.impression
- Islam is the country 's official \_\_\_\_\_ in Malaysia.  
 A.language      B.education      C.religion      D.impressing
- If you go to that website, you \_\_\_\_\_ some interesting information.  
 A.find      B.found      C.will find      D.have found
- It seems difficult for me to have a trip abroad. It all depends \_\_\_\_\_ my parents.  
 A.to      B.on      C.up      D.with
- The hospital building is divided \_\_\_\_\_ four sections.  
 A.in      B.to      C.into      D.about
- Bahasa Malaysia is the primary language of \_\_\_\_\_ in all secondary schools.  
 A.instruct      B.instructor      C.instructed      D.instruction
- The woman is a Buddhist. She often goes to \_\_\_\_\_ to pray.  
 A.church      B.pagoda      C.temple      D.mosque

9. The Singaporean \_\_\_\_\_ is Singapore dollars.  
 A.currency                      B.capital                      C.language                      D.climate
10. In Singapore education is free and compulsory \_\_\_\_\_ children from 6 to 16.  
 A.to                      B.at                      C.between                      D.for
11. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ photo was in newspaper lives in our neighborhood.  
 A.whose                      B.who                      C.that                      D.of who
12. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ tell me what he said in the letter.  
 A.will                      B.would                      C.should                      D.can
13. My grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ the most beautiful girl in the village.  
 A.did use to being      B.use to be                      C.used to being                      D.used to be
14. Lan suggested saving money and \_\_\_\_\_ the poor people in the neighborhood.  
 A.help                      B.helped                      C.should help                      D.helping
15. "Well done.You did great." \_ " \_\_\_\_\_".  
 A.It's nice of you to say so.                      C.It's OK now.  
 B.Not at all.                      D.With all my heart.

**II. Use the correct form or tense of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1.Chickens and ducks should \_\_\_\_\_ (feed) early in the morning.
2. Since he was young he \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) his own clothes .
3. If I apologize to him ,he\_\_\_\_\_ (forgive) me ?
4. It's interesting \_\_\_\_\_ (communicate) with friends by means of \_\_\_\_\_ (chat).
5. Generally speaking, I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV to \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) my free time  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (chat) on the internet.

**III. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence .**

- 1.Conservationists believe that we should preserve the \_\_\_\_\_ (tropic) rainforests.
- 2.She goes to Church every Sunday. She is very \_\_\_\_\_ (religion).
- 3.He is very \_\_\_\_\_ (friend) to everyone, so he has got few friends.
- 4.They are old enough to be \_\_\_\_\_ (depend) of their parents.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (interesting), everyone agreed to nominate Jim as the most effective activist.
- 6.Most \_\_\_\_\_ (instruct) are written in English.
- 7.The \_\_\_\_\_ (peace) atmosphere of the mosque was spoiled by the visit of tourists.

8. Our \_\_\_\_\_ (nation) flag is red and yellow.